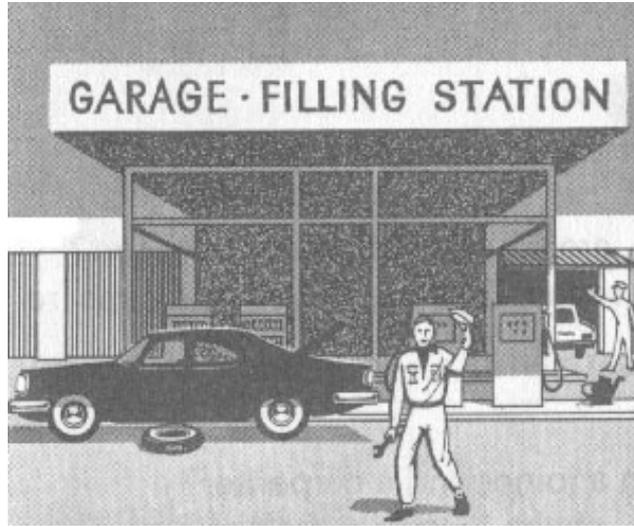
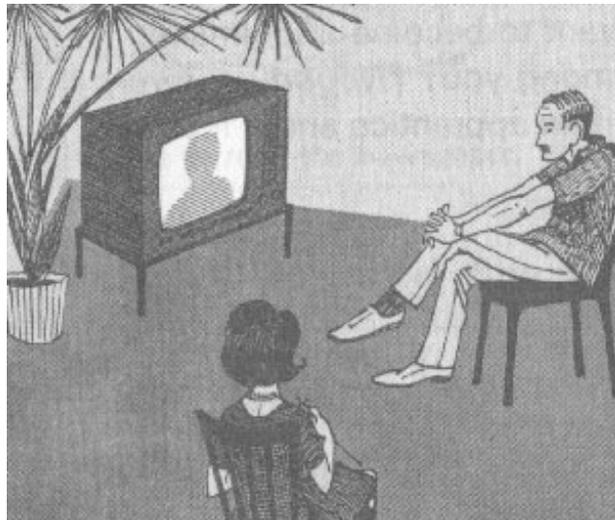


Lesson 2

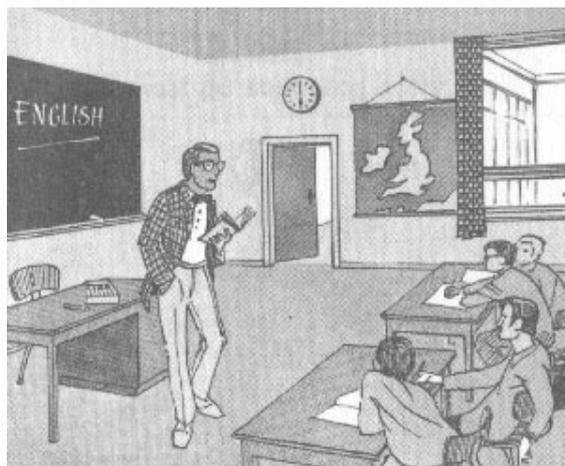
A. We Introduce Tom



Look at this picture. This is a garage. What is there in front of the garage? There is a car in front of the garage. Who is next to the car? Tom is next to the car. Tom works in this garage. He is a motor mechanic. He is a young man of nineteen. What has he in his hand? He has a spanner in his hand. What is there under the car? There is a tyre under the car. Is Tom under the car? No, he isn't. He is next to the car.



Look at this picture. There are two chairs and a TV set. The two chairs are in front of the TV set. There is a woman on the left chair. It is Mrs. West, Tom's mother. There is a man on the right chair. It is Mr. West, Tom's father. Where is Tom? Is he still at the garage? No, he is not. It is evening now, and work is finished. Why is he not at home? He is at school. He attends an evening school every Monday and Wednesday evening. Where is Tom's sister Jenny? She is at the cinema.



This is Tom's classroom. There is a blackboard on the wall. You can see the teacher's desk in front of the blackboard. There is a box on the desk. What is there in the box? There is chalk in the box. The chalk is white, red, yellow and green. The teacher's chair is between the desk and the blackboard. Where is the teacher? He is in front of the desk. He has a book in his hand. The students sit at the tables. There is a clock above the door. It is six o'clock. The lesson begins.

B. At the Evening School

**Teacher: Good evening. Please sit down. Shut the windows, please.
(He asks a student.) What's your name?**

Tom: Tom West, sir.

Teacher: What's your job?

Tom: I'm a motor mechanic.

Teacher: Tell me something about your work, please.

Tom: I repair cars and vans.

Teacher: (To another student) And you, are you a motor mechanic, too?

Bill Black: No, sir, I'm an electrician. I repair TV sets, radios and tape recorders.

Teacher: And you? What are you?

Ted Jones: I'm a joiner.

Teacher: What's the difference between a joiner and a carpenter?

**Ted: A joiner makes tables, desks, chairs, window frames and doors.
Carpenters make roofs.**

Teacher: Are you all skilled workers?

Fred: No, sir, I'm an apprentice. I want to become a toolmaker.

**Teacher: Is there a master craftsman among you? (Nobody answers.)
What's the difference between an apprentice and a master?**

Fred: The master is always right.

C. Andy Capp and His Wife

This is **Andy Capp**. He is a workman.



He likes to smoke.



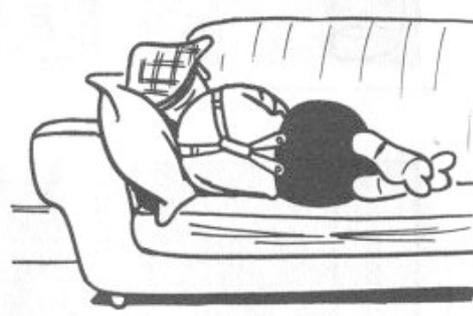
He likes to drink beer.



He likes to play football.



He likes to read the newspaper.

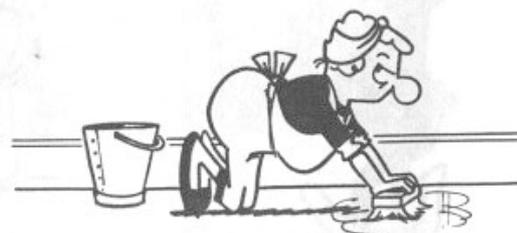


But he hates work.

This is Andy Capp's **wife**. She is a housewife.



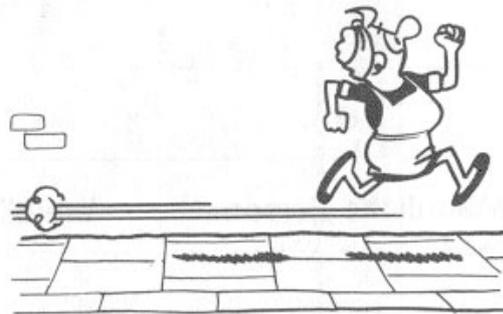
She must go shopping every day.



She must clean the house.

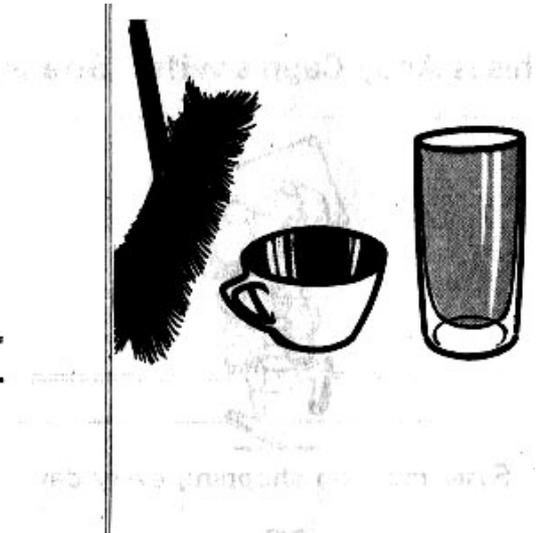


She must make the tea.



She has no rest.

	<p>This is a broom. ئەمە گەسكە.</p>	<p>It is old. ئەم (گەسكەكە) كۆنە.</p>
	<p>This is a cup. ئەمە فینجانە.</p>	<p>It is full of hot tea. ئەم (فینجانەكە) پۈرە لە چایی داغ.</p>
	<p>This is a glass. ئەمە ئاوخۆرییە.</p>	<p>It is empty. ئەم (ئاوخورى) يە بەتالە .</p>



<p>ئەو (پیاو)</p>	<p>ئەو (ژن)</p>	<p>ئەو (شت)</p>
<p>he</p>	<p>she</p>	<p>it</p>

وشه‌ی کاتی (فعل)

Infinitive	فۆرمی بنه‌په‌تی	Imperative	فۆرمی شه‌مری	Present	شه‌لان(حال)
to look	ته‌ماشنا کردن	Look.	ته‌ماشاکه	I work	من کارده‌که‌م
to work	کار کردن			you work	تۆ کارده‌که‌ی
to ask	پرسیار کردن			he works	ئه‌و کارده‌کا
to sit	دانیشتن	Work.	کارکه	she works	ئه‌و کارده‌کا
to shut	داخستن			it works	ئه‌و کارده‌کا
to make	کردن			we work	ئیمه کارده‌که‌ین
to begin	ده‌ستپیکردن	Be quit.	ئارام به	you work	ئیه‌و کارده‌که‌ن
to have	هه‌بوون			they work	ئه‌وان کارده‌که‌ن
to be	بوون				

پیاو	ژن
Mr. West repairs his car.	Mrs. Capp cleans the house.
He repairs his car.	She cleans the house.
The joiner makes tables.	Mother likes tea.
He makes tables.	She likes tea.
Fred drinks beer.	Jenny shuts the windows.
He drinks beer.	She shuts the windows.
He	She

شت یا چه‌یوان	Who یا What
The lesson begins.	Who makes the tea?
It begins.	Who repairs the TV set?
The motor works.	Who opens the windows?
It works.	Who works in the garage?
The mouse runs off.	What makes the difference?
It runs off.	
It	Who (What)

جیاوازیبه‌کانت له‌بیر نه‌چی

تاک	کۆ
This student attends an evening school.	These students attend(!) an evening school.
He attends an evening school.	They attend(!) an evening school.
Tom plays football.	Tom and Bill play(!) football.
He plays football.	They play(!) football.
وشه‌ی کاتی له‌گه‌ل S	وشه‌ی کاتی به‌بئ S

له زمانى ئىنگلىسىدا جگه لهو سى حالتهى خواوه هه موو ئهو (كار) فعلانهى تر، وهك **to work** كه پيشتر باسمان ليكره، دروست دهكرين.

to have (هه بوون)		to be (بوون)		5 وشهى يارمهتى	
I have	من هه مه	I am	من هه م	he must	ئهو ده بى (بئويسته)
you have	تۆ هه ته	you are	تۆ هه ي	he can	ئهو ده توانى
he has	ئهو هه يهتى	he is	ئهو هه يه	he may	ئهو ده توانى
she has	ئهو هه يهتى	she is	ئهو هه يه	he will	ئهو ده يه ويى
it has	ئهو هه يهتى	it is	ئهو هه يه	he shall	ئهو ده بى
we have	ئيمه هه مانه	we are	ئيمه هه ين		
you have	ئيوه هه تانه	you are	ئيوه هه ن		
you are	ئهو ان هه يانه	they are	ئهو ان هه ن		

1. له زمانى عاميانهى ئىنگلىسىدا فۆرمى كورت به كارده هيندرى .

I am = I'm	I have = I've	that is = that's
you are = you're	you have = you've	what is = what's
he is = he's	he has = he's	there is = there's
she is = she's	she has = she's	where is = where's
it is = it's	it has = it's	is not = isn't
we are = we're	we have = we've	are not = aren't
you are = you're	you have = you've	cannot = can't
they are = they're	they have = they've	have not = haven't
		has not = hasn't

2. له زمانى ئىنگلىسىدا (كهس) ى 2ى تاك ، (كهس) ى 2ى كۆ و فۆرمى ريژلينان، چه شنى يهكن.

you work = (تۆ كارده كهى)	(ئيوه كارده كهن)	(ئيوه (فۆرمى ريژلينان) كارده كهن)
you begin = (تۆ ده ستپيده كهى)	(ئيوه ده ستپيده كهن)	(ئيوه (فۆرمى ريژلينان) ده ستپيده كهن)
you have = (تۆ هه ته)	(ئيوه هه تانه)	(ئيوه (فۆرمى ريژلينان) هه تانه)
you are = (تۆ هه ي)	(ئيوه هه ن)	(ئيوه (فۆرمى ريژلينان) هه ن)

Lesson2

Exercises

1. به جيى وشه شينه كان وشهى (كهس) ى دابنى .
نموونه:

Mr. and Mrs. West go shopping. They go shopping.

1. Tom is a motor mechanic.
2. The spanner is in the car.
3. Two windows are closed.
4. Jenny is at the cinema.
5. The door is open.
6. Tom and Jenny sit in front of the TV set.
7. The teacher has a book in his hand.
8. The electric torch is on the table.
9. Mrs. Capp cleans the windows.
10. The mouse is in the box.

2. بهم وشه کاتیانهی ناو کهوانهکان، دیرهکان ساغ کهوه .

نمونه:

The teacher **(to ask)** the students.

The teacher **asks** the students.

1. Those students **(to attend)** an evening school.
2. Mother **(to make)** the tea.
3. This carpenter **(to have)** an old plane.
4. Joiners **(to make)** tables and chairs.
5. Jenny **(to be)** at the cinema.
6. We **(to have)** a new TV set.
7. **(To be)** you an electrician?
8. They **(to play)** football.
9. You **(to be)** always right.
10. **(To shut)** the door, please.
11. **(To be)** there a map on the wall?
12. **(To have)** he a tape recorder?
13. I **(to be)** a toolmaker. And what **(to be)** you?

3. ئەم پرستانه له تاکهوه بکه به کۆ .

نمونه:

I am tired.

This student has a book.

We are tired.

These students have books.

1. The teacher asks the student.
2. She has a new fountain pen.
3. The master is in the workshop.
4. He repairs the radio.
5. There is a plane on the table.
6. It is heavy.
7. I am a toolmaker.
8. That car is new.
9. He likes to smoke a cigarette.
10. This student must clean the blackboard.
11. I hate to go shopping.
12. Are you a skilled worker?

4. وهلامی ئەم پرسپارانهای خوارهوه به ئینگلیسی بدهوه.

1. Who works in the garage?
2. What is Tom's job?
3. Is Tom an old man?
4. What is there under the car?
5. Where is Tom in the evening?
6. Where is Tom's sister Jenny?
7. Where is the blackboard?
8. What is there on the desk?
9. Where is the teacher's chair?
10. What is there in the teacher's hand?
11. Where are the students?
12. Where is the clock?

5. ئەم پرستانه وەرگیرهوه سهەر ئینگلیسی .

1. تکایه تهختهکه پاک کهوه !
2. ئیوه ماندوون. دانیشن !
3. ئاغای Capp ، بچۆوه مائی. ئیوه ماندوون .
4. حهق به ئیویه .

5. دارتاش دەرگه چاك دىكاتهوه. ئەم(دەرگهكه) كۆنە .
6. ئەم فېنجانە ھەلگرە، ئەم(فېنجانەكه) پېرە لە چايى .
7. ئەم كىتېبە بخوینەوه ! ئەم(كىتېبەكه) تازەبە .
8. قوتاببەكان لەسەر كورسىيەكان دانىشتوون. ئەوان(قوتاببەكان) زۆر ئارامن.
9. خانمى Capp مالاكە خاوين دىكاتهوه. ئەو زۆر ماندوو دەبى.
10. Tom مېزىكى تازەى كړيوه. ئەو(Tom) مېزەكەى لە وەتاغەكەى خۆى داناه.

I. Reading Text

At the Garage

Here we are at the garage where Tom works. That's him over there beside that car. He has a spanner in his left hand and a screwdriver in his right hand. He begins to check the tyres. One tyre is flat and he must change it. He finds another wheel under the car and begins to change it.

A car comes into the garage and stops beside Tom. There is a girl in the car. It is Jenny, Tom's sister.

- Jenny: Hello, Tom. Can you help me just now?
 Tom: No, Jenny. I must finish my work.
 Jenny: But I only want you to tighten those bolts for me.
 Tom: Oh, be quiet, Jenny. I'm in a hurry.
 Jenny: Oh, please help me, Tom. I must have the car to go shopping.
 Tom tightens the bolts with his spanner.
 Jenny: Tank you, Tom. I must go now, I'm in a hurry, too. Good-bye.
 Tom: Good-bye, Jenny. Be careful!

Word List

to check tyres	كۆنترۆلى تەگەرەكان
to change	گۆرىن، عەوه زكردن
a flat tyre	تەگەرى پەنچەر
wheel	تەگەر، چەرخ
to come	هاتن
to stop	راوهستان
to help	يارمەتى دان
Can you help me just now?	دەتوانى ھەر ئىستى يامەتيم بەدى؟
I only want you to...	من پىمخۆشە تەنيا كە تۆ... (من ھەر تۆم دەوى)
to tighten bolts	پىچ توندكردنەوه
Be careful!	ئاگات لەخۆت بى

II. Grammar Units

1. له گهډل سهيرى وشهى كاتى (كار) له لاپهړه 5 دا ، بلى كام لهو دوو پرسيارانهى خوارهوه ، راستن.

- (a) S ، له ناخرى وشهى كاتى كهسى سږى تاك دا دى .
(b) S ، له ناخرى وشهى كاتى كهسى سږى كو دا دى .

2. له زمانى ئينگليسى دا ، بكهري(سږى) تاك (he و she و it) ، ناخرى وشهى(كار)كهپان (S) يك دهگرځ.

ئيوه دهبي له ئينگليسيدا له سهر بابتهى وشهى كاتى ، كهسى سږى تاكدا لهبيرتان بي كه له پهيوهندي له گهډل و she و it و وشهى بنهړهتيدا ، S يك دهچپته ناخريان ! ئه و وشانهى خوارهوه ساغ كهوه .

- a) we work
b) the lessons begin
c) they come

3. به سرنجدان بهو تايبهتمهنديانهى بو to be ، to have و وشهى يارمهتى له لاپهړه 6 دا هاتووه ، ئه و ديړانهى خوارهوه راست كهوه .

- a) I ... right. (to be)
b) He ... a student. (to be)
c) Tom ... an English book. (to read)
d) He ... a car. (to have)

III. Drills

1. زانستيهكانى گراماتيكي خوټان تاقي كهنهوه:

(a) فوړمى ئهمر (فهрман)ى بو ئه و وشانهى خوارهوه به ئينگليسى بنووسه.
كار بکه
ئارام به

(b) وشهى پيشوهندي كهسى چهندن ، نيويان بهرن.
(c) سيههمين كهسى تاك به وشهى يارمهتى can دروست بکن.

He

(d) فوړمى كورتى ئه و وشانهى خوارهوه بنووسه.

he is
what is
have not

2. لهم دیرانه‌ی خواره‌وه دا له جیاتی ناوی سییه‌م کهسی تاک ، (ئاوه‌لناو) که‌هی دابنی .
نموونه:

- a) Tom is a motor mechanic.
He is a motor mechanic.
- b) Tom has a spanner in his left hand.
- c) Tom begins to check the tyres.
- d) Tom changes the tyre.
- e) Jenny comes into the garage.
- f) The tyre is flat.
- g) The spanners are beside the car.
- h) Jenny wants Tom to tighten the bolts.
- i) Tom works at the garage.

3. Form questions as in the example given:

چه‌شنی ئەم نموونه‌یه ، هه‌موو رسته‌کانی ژیره‌وه بکه‌نه رسته‌ی پرسپاری .

- a) Tom is a motor mechanic.
Who is a motor mechanic?
- b) Tom is in the garage.
- c) Tom works at the garage.
- d) Jenny is in the car.
- e) Jenny stops beside Tom.
- f) Jenny is in a hurry.
- g) Tom must finish his work.
- h) Jenny must clean the car.
- i) Tom begins to tighten the bolts.

4. Form questions as in the example given: (وهک نموونه‌که ، ئەم رستانه بکه‌نه پرسپاری)

- a) He has a screwdriver in his right hand.
What has he in his right hand?
- b) There is a tyre under the car.
- c) There is a car in the garage.
- d) They are motor mechanic.
- e) She is a student.
- f) Tom has a spanner in his left hand.

5. Form questions as in the example given: (وهک نموونه‌که ، ئەم رستانه بکه‌نه پرسپاری)

- a) Tom is in the garage.
Where is Tom?
- b) The spanner is in Tom's left hand.
- c) The flat tyre is beside the car.
- d) Jenny is in the house.
- e) Tom's sister is shopping.

- f) The students are in the classroom.
- g) The teacher's desk is beside the door.
- h) The screwdrivers are on the table.

6. Put into the plural: (وهك نموونهكه، ئەم پستانه بکهن به فۆرمی كۆ)

- a) The car is in the garage.
The cars are in the garage.
- b) A motor mechanic repairs a car.
- c) Is this tyre flat?
- d) He must tighten a bolt.
- e) Is he in a hurry?
- f) He is right.
- g) This box is empty.
- h) That door is open.

IV. Revision Exercises

1. Put in the missing words:

وشه‌ی پێویستی ئەم پستانه‌ی ژێره‌وه هه‌لگره و جی‌ی به‌تالیان بێ پر كه‌وه .

to be, to be, to be, to work, to attend, to repair, to change, to smoke, to sit

- a) He ... a teacher.
- b) I ... a student.
- c) Tom ... the flat tyre.
- d) He ... at a garage.
- e) They ... cigarettes.
- f) Electricians ... lamps.
- g) ... you a carpenter?
- h) She ... in the car.
- i) Tom ... an evening school.

2. فۆرمی كورت ئەم پستانه له به‌رامبه‌ریاندا بنوسه.

- a) I am a joiner.
- b) He is at the filling station.
- c) Where is Tom?
- d) She is not at the cinema.
- e) Who is this?

3. ئەم پستانه به یه‌كێك له‌م وشانه‌ی خواره‌وه، راست كه‌وه .

I	attend	the house
Tom	works	an evening school
We	begins	on Wednesday evening
He	have	a TV set
	pays	a cup of tea
	are	at the garage
	makes	football
	clean	students
	is	a skilled worker

4. ئەم رىستانە بە ئىنگلىسى وەرگىرەوۈ .
- (a) Tom سەيارەكە ساز دەكاتەوۈ (نەوژەن دەكاتەوۈ) .
- (b) ئەم (پىياو) وەستا كارە .
- (c) كىتەبى ئىنگلىسىيەكە لە كوئىيە ؟
- (d) Jenny خوشكى Tom ە .
- (e) Tom ، (دەرنەفەزە) يەكى تازەى ھەيە .
- (f) ئەم (جەپ) دكان توندەكاتەوۈ .
- (جەپ = پىچ) (جەربادەر = گازانبر) (دەرنەفەزە = پىچ گوشى)

V. Test

1. (فورمى تاك سازكە)

- a) We are toolmaker.
b) They play football.

2. ئەم پىرسىارانەى خوارەوۈ لە پەيوەندە لەگەل نووسراوۈدكانى سەرەوۈ، وەلامدەوۈ .

- a) Who is Tom?
b) Where is Jenny?
c) Where is another tyre?
d) What has Tom in his right hand?
e) Who must go shopping?
f) Why must Jenny have the car?

3. بە فورمى كورت ئەم رىستانە بنووسە.

- a) The spanners are not in the box.
b) Where is the flat tyre?
c) We are in a hurry.

4. وەريانگىرەوۈ .

- (a) Tom تەگەرەكان دەگۆرۈ .
- (b) تىكايە يارمەتىم بەدە، Tom .
- (c) ئەو دەبى ئىستا بىروا .
- (d) ھەق بە Tom ە .
- (e) قوتابىيەكان بەپەلەن .

