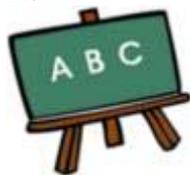


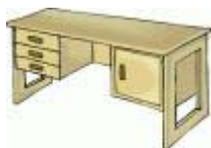
A.



This is a **blackboard**.

Is this a blackboard?

Yes, it is.



This is a **desk**.

Is this a desk?

Yes, it is.



This is a **map**.

Is this a ...?

Yes, ...



This ... **table**.

Is ... ?

...



This ... **clock**.

Is ... ?

...



... **window**.

... ?

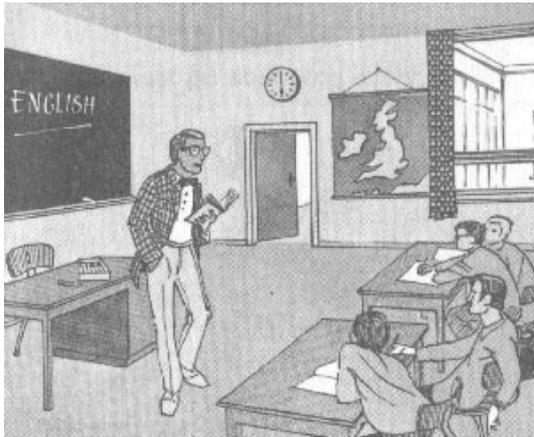
...



... **door**.

... ?

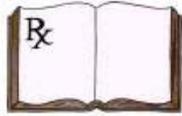
...



This is a **teacher** in his classroom.

What is there in the picture?

B.



Is this a blackboard?

**No, it is not.
No, it isn't.**

It is a book.



Is this a book?

No, it isn't.

It is a notebook.



Is this a table?

No, it isn't.

It is a pencil.



Is this a pencil?

No, ...

... fountain pen.



Is **this** a clock?

...

... ball-point pen.



... a map?

...

... pencil sharpener.



... window?

...

... ruler.



... pencil sharpener?

...

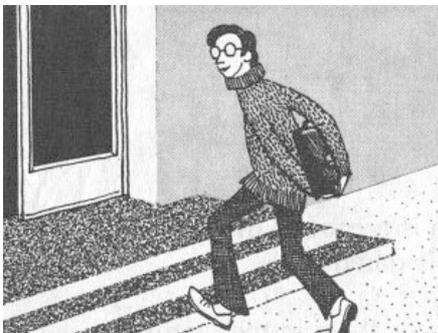
... rubber.



... door?

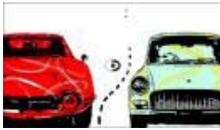
...

... pencil case.



This is a **student** with his briefcase.
What is there in briefcase?

C.



These are two cars.

Are these two cars?

Yes, **they** are.



These are two vans.

Are these two vans?

Yes, **they** are.



... two spanners.

Are ... ?

Yes, ...



... nuts.

... ?

...



... bolts.

... ?

...



... tyres.

... ?

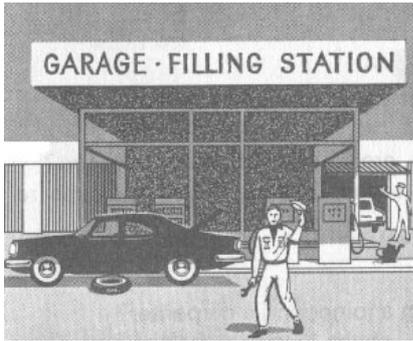
...



... screwdrivers.

... ?

...



This is a **motor mechanic** at his garage.
What is there in the picture ?

D.



These is a plane.
This plane is heavy.



That is a saw.
That saw is light.



These is a window.
This window is closed.



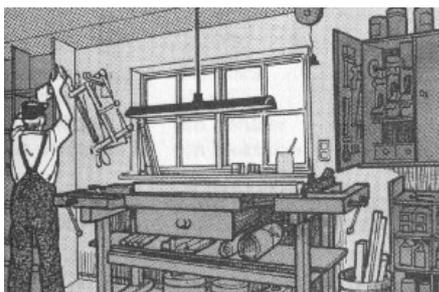
That is a door.
That door is open.



These are nails.
These nails are old.



Those are a hammers.
Those hammers are new.



This is a **joiner** in his workshop.
What is there in the picture ?

E.



There is a TV set on the table.

Is there a TV set on the table ?

Yes, **there is**.



There is a tape recorder on the desk.

Is there a tape recorder on the desk?

Yes, ...



... an electric torch on the chair.

...

...

...



There are two lamps on the wall.

Are there ... ?

Yes, **there are**.



There are three bulbs in the box.

Are there ... ?

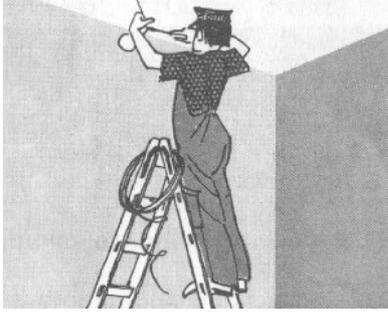
Yes, ...



... two plugs under ...

... ?

...



There is an **electrician** on his ladder.
Who is on the ladder ?

Lesson 1

وانه (دهرس) ی یهک

وشه ی بنه پره تی

I.

تاک		کۆ	
table	میژ	tables	میژه کان
door	دهرگا	doors	دهرگا کان
window	په نجه ره	windows	په نجه ره کان
S + وشه ی بنه پره تی بۆ نیشان دانی کۆ- ی هه ر تاکیک.			

II.

تاک		کۆ	
the table	میژ	the tables	میژه کان
the door	دهرگا	the doors	دهرگا کان
the window	په نجه ره	the windows	په نجه ره کان

a table	یهک میژ	tables	میژه کان
a door	یهک دهرگا	doors	دهرگا کان
a window	یهک په نجه ره	windows	په نجه ره کان

III.

تاک		کۆ	
this table	ئەم میزە	these tables	ئەم میزانه
this door	ئەم دەرگایە	these doors	ئەم دەرگایانە
this window	ئەم پەنجەرە	these windows	ئەم پەنجەرانە

that table	ئەو میزە	those tables	ئەو میزانه
that door	ئەو دەرگایە	those doors	ئەو دەرگایانە
that window	ئەو پەنجەرە	those windows	ئەو پەنجەرانە

لەبیرت بئ 1 :

This nail is old.	ئەم بزمارە کۆنە. (نزیك)
That van is new.	ئەو سەیارە تازە. (دوور)
These hammers are heavy.	ئەم چەكوشانە قورسەن. (نزیك)
Those classrooms are closed.	ئەو کلاسی دەرسانە داخراون. (دوور)



ئەمە دەزگای زەبته.



ئەو دەزگای زەبته.



لەبیرت بئ 2 :

1. This is a tape recorder.	ئەمە دەزگای زەبته. (نزیك)
2. That is a tape recorder.	ئەو دەزگای زەبته. (دوور)
1. These are heavy tables.	ئەم میزانه قورسەن. (نزیك)
2. Those are heavy tables.	ئەو میزانه قورسەن. (دوور)
1. Is this a pencil ?	ئەمە قەلەمە؟ (نزیك)
2. Is that a pencil ?	ئەوانە قەلەمن؟ (دوور)
1. Are these new maps ?	ئەم نەقشانە تازەن؟ (نزیك)
2. Are those new maps ?	ئەو نەقشانە تازەن؟ (دوور)

IV.

سرنج بده به شیوهی جوراوجوری وهرگیرانی : there - there are

1. There are three bulbs in this box.	ئهمانه سئ لامپن له ناو ئهم سندووقه دا.
2. Is there a clock in this classroom ?	ئایا ئهمه سهعاته (کاته ژمپره) له ناو ئهم پۆله دایه؟
3. There is a chair under the window.	کورسییهک (له په نای په نجه ره) یه. له ژیر په نجه ره که کورسیه کی لیه.
4. Are there books in the briefcase?	ئایا کتیبه کان له ناو کیفه که دان؟
5. There are pencils and rubbers on the desk.	له سهه میزی نووسین قه لهم و (لاستیک) پاکوونی لیه.

Exercises (Lesson 1)

I . له دوو وشانه (are – is) کامیان له جیگای به تالی ئهم رستانه دابنپین که رسته کان مانای راست و دروست بدهن ؟

1. This ... a clock.
2. These ... windows.
3. These doors ... old.
4. There ... students in the classroom?
5. ... there bulbs in the lamp?
6. Those books ... open.
7. ... these pencils old ?
8. ... there a pencil case on the table ? Yes, there ...
9. ... that pencil sharpener new ?
- 10.... there a tyre in the car ?

II . ئهو دیرانه له تاکه وه بکه به کۆ :

1. The map is on the wall.
2. That window is open.
3. There is an electrician on the ladder.
4. That tyre is old.
5. This television set is heavy.
6. The new bolt is on that table.
7. There is spanner in the van.
8. There is motor mechanic in the workshop.
9. The spanner is under the chair.

III. دیره کانی به شی II بکه به پرسپاری و پاشان به ئه ری و نا وه لامیان بده وه !

1. Is the map on the wall ?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
2. .... ?	.....	.....
3. .... ?	.....	.....
4. .... ?	.....	.....
5. .... ?	.....	.....
6. .... ?	.....	.....
7. .... ?	.....	.....
8. .... ?	.....	.....
9. .... ?	.....	.....

IV. ئه و دیرانه بکه به تاک !

1. These desks are heavy. (This desk is heavy.)
2. There are notebooks in the briefcases.
3. Those plugs are under the maps.
4. These planes are new.
5. There are joiners in the workshops.
6. There are nails in the tyres.
7. Those teachers are in the classrooms.

V. دیره کانی به شی IV بکه به پرسپاری و پاشان به ئه ری و نا وه لامیان بده وه !

1. Are These desks heavy.	Yes, they are.	No, they are not.
2. ....?	...	...
3. ....?	...	...
4. ....?	...	...
5. ....?	...	...
6. ....?	...	...
7. ....?	...	...

VI. ئه و دیرانه ی خواره وه به وجوره به ئینگلیسی وه رگیره وه که **There are** و **There is** بکه ونه هه وه لی دیره کان !

Example:

There is a tape recorder on the table.	له سه ر میزه که ده زگایه کی زه بتی لییه.
There are two lamps on the wall.	دوو لامپ به دیواره که وهن.

1. ته له فيزيونيك له سهر ميژه كه يه .
2. دوو پيچكوشتي له بن ماشينه كهن .
3. سځ ته گهر له ناو ماشينه كه دان .
4. كورسيه كه له په نا په نجه ره كه يه .
5. سځ كتيب له ناو كيفه كه دان .
6. رهنده ي نه جاري له ناو ته عمير گاهه دايه ؟
7. ئايا چه كوشنيك له سهر ميژه كه يه ؟ به لئ
8. ئايا له سهر كورسيه كه دوو په روه نده ي لئ ههن ؟ نا .
9. سځ قه لاه و (پينووسيك) خودنويس و دوو خودكار و يهك پاكوون (لاستيك) له ناو كيفي قوتابيه كه دايه .

This - these ; that - those :

ئهم ديړانه بكه به ئينكليسي و له This - these ; that - those كه لك وهرگره .

1. ئهم دهن گاي زه بته قورسه .
2. ئهو دوو شاخانه كوئن .
3. په نجه ره كان كراونه ته وه ؟ ئه ري .
4. ئهم خودنويسه تازه يه ؟ نا .
5. خه تكيشه كان له سهر ميژه كه كهن ؟ ئه ري .
6. ئهم سه عاته قورسه ؟ نا .
7. ميكانيكه كه له ناو سه ياره كه يدايه .
8. يه لكتريكه كان (سيم كه شه كان) له ناو ته عمير گاهه دان ؟
9. قوتابيه كان له ناو كلاسي دهرسه كه ياندان .
10. ته خته كان به ديواره كه وهن .

I . Reading Text (بو خويندنه وه)

- دواي خويندنه وه ي نووسراوه كه ي دهرسي يهك ، كار له سهر ئهم به شه بكه ن .
- a. نووسراوه كه بخويندنه وه و وشه كان ي كه نايناسي خه تيان له ژير بكيشه .
 - b. حهول بده له نووسراوه كه ته واو حالي بي .
 - c. وشه گرانه كان چه ند جارن دووپات بكه وه ، تاكو پي پادي ي .

In the Classroom

What room is this? This is a classroom, and the teacher and the students are all here now. There are four windows in the room. These two windows beside Tom are open, those two windows over there are closed. The teacher is beside his

desk. There are also desks for all the students. Behind the teacher is a blackboard with the word 'English' on it. This is an English lesson.

What is that over there on the wall? That is a clock, and under the clock there is a door. Tom's desk is next to the door, and Tom is there now, with his pencil case and his notebook beside him. There are pencils, pens, a rubber and a pencil sharpener in the pencil case. This pen in his hand is a fountain pen, and those two pens in his pencil case are ball point pens.

Teacher: Is there a map in this room, Tom?

Tom: Yes, Sir. There are two maps. There is one on this wall next to me, and there is also one in that cupboard over there.

Teacher: Ah yes, here it is. Now, where is my book?

Tom: It is on that table over there Sir.

Teacher: Good. Thank you, Tom.

Word List (لیستی وشهکان)

ئەم وشانەى خوارەووە بخوینەووە و فیریان بە :

Learn these words and phrases:

beside the desk	لە پەنا میزی دەرس
next to me	لە پەناى من
beside	لە پشت
over there	لەولایە
four	چار
all the students	هەموو قوتابىهکان
also	ئەوێش (هەم)
where	لەکوێى
now	ئێستا -
cupboard	کۆمپد (کۆمۆد)
my book	کتیبى من

II . Grammar Units (یارمەتى گراماتیک)

ئەم پرسىارانەى خوارەووە بخوینەووە و وەلامەکانت لە گەل وەلامە راستەکانى کتیبەگە ، که لەئاخرى ئەو بەشەدا هاتوو، بەرامبەریان بکەو .

1. تا ئێرە ئێمە فیربووین که به وشهکانى ئىشاره (ئاماژە) ، شهخس (کەس) یا شت نیشان بدەین. لەم دىرانەى خوارەووەدا ئەم وشانە دىارى که و خەتیکيان لە بن بکێشه .

a) This pen is a fountain pen.

- b) That window is closed.
- c) These windows are open.
- d) Those two pens are ball point pens.

2. لەم بەشەدا ھەروەك فێری بوین ، دیاری بكه كام وشه بۆ ئاماژە بۆ دوور ، یان نزیک بەکاردهیندرئ .

	نزیک	دوور
a) That student is new.		
b) These cupboards are closed.		
c) This desk is heavy.		
d) Those pens are ball point pens.		

3. ئەم دێره ناتەواوانەى خوارەوه تەواو بكهوه .

- a) ... desks **over there** are old.
- b) ... door **next to me** is closed.
- c) ... maps **over there** are on the wall.
- d) Is ... a tape recorder **over there**?

III . Drills

لەم بەشەدا زانستی گراماتیکی خۆتان تاقی كهنهوه .

1.

a) put into the plural:

table ...

door ...

tape recorder ...

b) Add “a” or “an”:

... window

... open door

... electrician on his ladder

c)

ئەم دێرانەى دووربوونی شتەكان نیشاندهەن ، دیاری بكه .

- This pen is a ball point pen.
- Those windows are closed.
- The map is in that cupboard.

d) Fill in “is” or “are” :

له شوێنه بهتالهكاندا جیى یهكێك لهمانه **is** یا **are** دابنئ .

There ... no desks in the room.
There ... an English book in this briefcase.
... there a teacher in this classroom?

2. Form sentences:

دێره‌کانی خواره‌وه وهک a و یا b ته‌کمیل که .

- a) This is a window and ... (door)
This is a window and that is a door.
- b) These are teachers and ... (students)
These are teachers and those are students.
- c) This is the teacher and ... (Tom)
- d) These are desk and ... (tables)
- e) This is a blackboard and ... (map)
- f) These are pencils and ... (pens)
- g) This is a Kurdish book and ... (English book)
- h) These windows are open and ... (closed)
- i) This is a notebook and ... (pencil case)

3. Form sentences:

ئه‌م دێره ناته‌واوانه‌ی خواره‌وه ته‌واو بکه‌وه .

- a) windows
There are windows in the classroom.
- b) a chair
- c) no English books
- d) a map
- e) four desks
- f) a tape recorder
- g) heavy tables
- h) a TV set
- j) an electrician

4. Form questions:

ئه‌م پستانه بکه به پرسیار .

- a) This is a student.
Is this a student?
- b) These are rubbers.
- c) This is a pencil sharpener.
- d) Those books are new.
- e) That window is closed.
- f) This pen in his hand is a fountain pen.

g) Those two pens in his pencil case are ball point pens.

IV . Revision Exercises

ئەم دىرانە ساغ كەوہ .

1. Form sentences:

There is There are	bulbs a clock books hammers pencil nuts tyres a TV set plugs a ladder	in the workshop on the table in the garage in this box next to the door in that room over there on the wall in the classroom
-----------------------	--	---

2. Put in the missing words:

بەم وشانە (on, room, are, in, saws, student, in) شوینە بەتالەكان پر كەوہ.

- Those desks ... new.
- There are planes, hammers, ..., and nails in the workshop.
- What is there ... the picture?
- There are two vans ... the filling-station.
- This is a ... with his teacher.
- There ... no tyres in the garage.
- There is a recorder ... the table.
- The English teacher is in his ...

3. Translate:

ئەم دىرانەى خوارەوہ بە ئىنگلىسى وەرگىرەوہ .

- يەك رەندە لە ناو تەعميرگاكدە ھەيە ؟
- لە ھۆوي دەسگای زەبتي لىيە ؟
- ئەم پەنجەرەنە (نزىك) داخرون ؟
- ئەم تەلەفیزیۆنە قورسە ؟ نا، سووكە .
- يەك ئىلكترىكە (سىم كەش) لە كلاسى دەرسە ؟
- .f

V . Test

جیگای بہتالی ئەم رستانہ بہ وشہی پٹیویست پرکەوہ .

1.

- a) ... desk over there is heavy.
- b) This is ... electrician on his ladder.
- c) ... door next to me is closed.
- d) There ... no students in the classroom.
- e) ... there a saw in the workshop.

2.

ئەم دیرانہ بکہ بہ پرسیری .

- a) Those windows are open.
- b) This book in his hand is an English book.

3.

ئەم دیرانہ بہ ئینگلیسی وەرگیرەوہ.

- a. ئەو تەگەرانہ (دوور) کۆنہن .
- b. سەعات لەم کلاسی دەرسەدا ھەییە ؟
- c. دوو پەنجەرەیی پەنا Tom کراونەوہ .

وہلامہ دروستەکان:

II. 1, a); this; b) that; c) these; d) those;

2. a) دوور; b) نزیک; c) نزیک; d) دوور;

3. a) those; b) this; c) those; d) that;

III. 1. a) tables; doors; tape recorders; b) a: an; an; c) those windows...;

The map...; d) are; is; is;

2. that: c) e) g) i); those: d) f) h);

3. There are: c) e) g); There is: b) d) f) h) i);

4. b) Are these ...? c) Is this...? d) Are those...? e) Is that...? f) Is this...? g) Are those...?

IV. 1. there is = بۆ یەکدانەکان ; There are = بۆ چەنددانەکان ;

2. a) are; b) saws; c) in; d) in; e) student; f) are; g) on; h) room;

3. a) Is there a plane in his workshop?

b) Is there a tape recorder over there?

- c) There windows are closed.
 - d) Is this TV set heavy? No, (it isn't.) It is light.
 - e) An electrician is in the classroom.
- V. 1. a) that; b) an; c) this; d) are; e) is;
2. a) Are those windows open? b) Is this book ... ?
3. a) Those tyres over there are old.
- b) Is there a clock in this classroom?
 - c) Those two windows beside Tom are open.